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ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE

EXTENSION OF A CAR PARK AT KOEBERG NUCLEAR POWER STATION ON CAPE FARM 1552, DUYNEFONTYN CAPE TOWN.

 PREPARED FOR:
 ESKOM HOLDINGS SOC LIMITED
 DATE:
 November 2020

 Koeberg Nuclear Power Station
 R27 Off West Coast Road
 Helkbosstrand
 Helkbosstrand

 REPORT NO:
 ECO/Koe/11/2020
 ECO/Koe/11/2020
 Helkbosstrand
 Helkbosstrand

 DEA EIA REF NO:
 14/12/16/3/3/1/1687
 ESKOM: Deon Jeannes (Nuclear Environmental Manager), Jana Klopper (Power station EO / environmental manager), Jurina Le Roux (Nature reserve EO / manager)
 EO/Koe/III (Power station EO / manager)

 GRIDBOW Project Team
 GRIDBOW Project Team
 Helkbost



Environmental Impact Assessments
 Basic Assessments
 Environmental Management Planning

Environmental Control & Monitoring · Water Use License Applications · Aquatic Assessments

PROJECT DETAILS

TITLE:	The extension of a car park at Koeberg Nuclear Power Station on Cape Farm 1552, Duynefontyn, Cape Town.
LOCATION:	Koeberg Nuclear Power Station R27 Off West Coast Road Melkbosstrand
ENVIRONMENTAL CONSULTANCY:	Sharples Environmental Services cc.
PRIMARY ECO & AUTHOR:	Mr Lloyd Barnes (ECO)
EXPERTISE	Lloyd has a Bachelor of Technology Degree and Diploma in Environmental Management from the Cape Peninsula University of Technology in 2016. He has 3 years' experience in the environmental field, including the extensive auditing of several open-cast mines, basic environmental assessments, on-site compliance monitoring, environmental management plans, maintenance management plans and business sustainability. In his time as a consultant, he has compiled a number of environment audits and management plans for a range of developments.
CHECKED AND APPROVED BY:	Ms Betsy Ditcham (Supervising ECO)
EXPERTISE	Betsy has a Bachelor of Science Honours Degree in Wildlife Management from the University of Pretoria and a Bachelor of Science Degree (Zoology and Ecology) obtained from the University of Cape Town in 2005. She has 9 years' experience in the environmental field, including environmental assessments, legal compliance, on-site compliance monitoring, cleaner production and business greening and sustainability (carbon and environmental footprinting). In her time as a consultant, she has compiled a number of environment assessments and management plans for both private and governmental clients. Betsy is co-owner of SES and is registered with EAPASA (Reg no. 1480)
CLIENT:	ESKOM HOLDINGS SOC LIMITED
REPORT CLASSIFICATION:	Environmental Audit Report.
SES REFERENCE NUMBER:	ECO/Koe/10/20

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Section 1

Introduction

Sharples Environmental Services cc (SES) has been appointed by Gridbow Engineers & Technical Services on behalf of *ESKOM HOLDINGS SOC LIMITED* (the client), as the Environmental Control Officer (ECO) to monitor the construction of a new car park at Koeberg Nuclear Power Station (KNPS) on Cape Farm 1552, Duynefontyn, Cape Town. SES has been appointed to undertake monitoring inspections for the duration of the contract period, to ensure that measures outlined in the Environmental Management Programme (EMPr) are implemented and that environmental degradation is kept to a minimum. This report has been compiled to indicate compliance with the Environmental Authorisation (EA) issued by the Department of Environmental Affairs (DEA) the EMPr compiled by Advisian (dated 5th of May 2017).

Environmental Authorisation was granted by DEA on July 11th, 2017.

Section	
2	Description of Activity

The proposed project is a two Phased project. Phase 1 includes the maintenance of the entrance road off the R27 towards ACP1. Phase 2 encompasses the expansion of the existing car park area.

KNPS performs a refuelling outage approximately every 18 months on each unit (i.e. between one and two outages per year). The outage duration is between 1 and 3 months depending on the work scope. The current car park facilities are inadequate to support the additional outage workforce.

Additionally, to ensure continued operation of the KNPS until 2045, major refurbishment and maintenance of the facility and its associated infrastructure is a necessity. During these major planned maintenance periods, even higher numbers of additional staff and contractors are required on site for the successful completion of these activities. To accommodate the increase in staff and contractor numbers during these outage periods, Eskom has proposed an extension to an existing car park located on the KNPS site (Refer to Figure 2). This project will therefore be a direct extension of the existing parking area and will comprise of both paved and gravel parking bays. The gravel parking bays will cater for any overflow, especially when there is an overlap in shifts.

In terms of the National Environmental Management Act, 1998 (Act No.107 of 1998) and the Environmental Impact Assessment Regulations, 2014. The authorisation of the following activities were granted by DEA;

- GN R.983 Activity number 27
- GN R.985 Activity number 12

Section
3

Location

The construction is proposed on the following farm:

• Cape Farm Duynefontein No 1552, portion 0



Figure 1: Locality of Koeberg Nuclear Power Station (site).



Figure 2: Site locality within Koeberg Nuclear Power Station.

Section	
3.1	Site Camp

A main site camp is situated within the existing car park (33° 40' 26.84""S, 18° 26' 11.39""E) with a temporary site camp located along the entrance road (33° 40' 37.12"S, 18° 27' 12.8"E). The temporary site camp situated along the entrance road is located on ground that is previously disturbed.

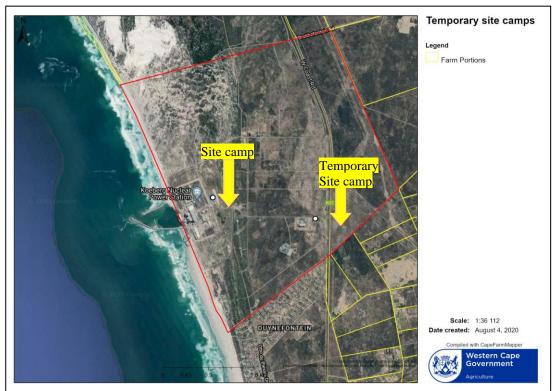


Figure 3: Location of site camp.

Section	
4	Construction work

This section highlights and discusses the key construction activities observed during the site inspection.

Site visits were conducted on 11 and 27 November 2020.

The construction activites are now within Phase 2 of the construction program. At the time of the site visits (11 & 27 November 2020), the ECO noted that the area proposed for clearance had been cleared of vegetation, excavated areas had been demarcated and first layers of concrete base laid. The ECO noted that at the time of the site visit, dust was being supressed due to dry and slightly windy conditions with the use of a water truck.

5 Environmental Matters	Section	
U	5	Environmental Matters

SES will conduct frequent Environmental visits as per the contract. SES is therefore appointed to undertake an monitoring role in terms of this project.

Section	
5.1	

Waste Management

5.1.1 General waste (Site camp)

An integrated waste management approach has been adopted within the site camp and sufficient bins have been made available.

No litter or loose waste was noted by the ECO. The ECO did however note that the area used to store hazardous waste bins is not bunded.

It was also noted by the ECO that waste slips from the disposal of hazardous waste at a registered hazardous waste facility were available.

Section 5.2

Vegetation clearance

The clearance of vegetation has been limited to the working area with sufficient demarcation in place.

29 July COMPLIANCE WITH THE EMPR, METHOD STATEMENTS AND EA 2020					
	Compliance Full/Part/ Non		Comments/	Action to be	
	11 November 2020	27 November 2020	Observations	taken	
	SITE CAMP				
The site camp and associated areas should be adequately fenced off along the boundaries of these areas, preferably with 2m high fence and shade netting or Bonnox fencing or similar.	Full	Full			
All construction related materials must be stored within a designated area within the site camp. Where necessary, materials must be adequately protected from the sun, rain and wind.	Full	Full			
Toilets in an orderly state, serviced regularly.	Full	Full			
Records (Receipts) of the servicing of these chemical toilets by a specialist toilet hire company must be collected on a weekly basis and maintained on the site file.	N/A	N/A	Contractor to confirm		
Toilets are secured and on a level surface, out of any surface water drainage lines.	Full	Full			
Adequate signage present designating the site camp as a restricted area and relative dangers.	Full	Full			
At least 1 fire extinguishers and rubber beaters present. Fire extinguishers should be in working condition and recently serviced.	Full	Full			
Fuels, chemicals, lubricants and other hazardous substances stored in a demarcated, secured and clearly sign-posted area.	Full	Full			
An adequate supply of sanitary services and potable water must be provided to workers.	Full	Full			

	/ -			
A designated area for food storage, preparation and consumption is to be provided.	Full	Full		
A dedicated area within which construction workers can rest and eat during breaks must be provided is established.	Full	Full		
The site camp and related site camp facilities are kept neat and orderly.	Full	Full		
	<u>SITE</u>			
Appropriate signage erected to warn other road users about the presence of construction vehicles	Full	Full		
The total extent of the proposed works and all no-go areas (i.e. Koeberg Nature Reserve) must be clearly demarcated with some form of fencing	Full	Full		
An appropriate perimeter fence must be erected around the works area.	Full	Full		
The movement of people and the operation of vehicles is not prohibited outside of the demarcated working area or on existing routes.	Full	Full		
All open excavations are to be adequately barricaded.	Full	Full		
Topsoil spoil material is stored separately from the overburden. In the absence of a recognisable topsoil layer, strip the upper most 300 mm of soil where possible.	Full	Full		
Stripped areas and stockpiles are not to be left exposed for prolonged periods of time.	Full	Full		
No stripping of topsoil during or after rains.	Full	Full		
Stripped vegetation is to be stored with topsoil.	Full	Full		
The existing bunded batching plant on the KNPS site should be utilised (if ready mix trucks are not available to pour cement directly).	Full	Full	Readymix trucks currently utilised	
Stockpiles of earth material not located within any storm-water drainage pathways and is outside of the reach of potential flood waters.	Full	Full		
Any erosion runnels/ gullies/ channels that form are infilled with	Full	Full		

appropriate material, compacted, rehabilitated as needed			
An adequate number of toilets is to be provided (ratio of 1 toilet per 15 users)	Full	Full	
Portable chemical toilets are to be adequately anchored down	Full	Full	
Toilets are not located in or near (within 32m of) any water body, including the effluent outlet canal, and are outside of any storm water drainage lines.	Full	Full	
Materials, fuels and other chemicals and hazardous substances are stored according to the manufacturers' product-storage requirements.	Full	Full	
Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs) are available on site for all chemicals and hazardous substances to be used on site.	Full	Full	
No open fires on site. (Or evidence of fires)	Full	Full	
A functioning water truck or cart is to be present on site.	Full	Full	
At least 1 fire extinguishers and rubber beaters present. Fire extinguishers should be in working condition and recently serviced.	Full	Full	
All invasive and exotic plants located within and directly surrounding the car park are to be identified, located and mapped in order to eradicate.	TBC	TBC	
If any archaeological or palaeontological material or human burials are uncovered, work in the immediate area should be halted. The find would need to be reported to the heritage authorities.	Full	Full	
A fire extinguisher should always be present wherever any "hot works" (e.g. welding, grinding etc.) are taking place.	Full	Full	
Hot works that may generate sparks should be properly contained or avoided during strong windy conditions to prevent wind-blown sparks that may cause fires at other locations.	Full	Full	
Smoking should ideally not be allowed on the construction site. Smoking must be prohibited in areas where it may pose a safety risk – e.g. in the vicinity of fuel storage areas.	Full	Full	
Stockpiles are not to exceed 2m in height or in drainage lines.	Full	Full	

The contact number for the local firefighting service and all relevant emergency numbers must be prominently displayed on site. Ensure that Personal Protection Equipment (PPE) is worn by Construction Staff at all times	Full Full SHWATER RESOU	Full Full	
The ECO is to be notified before any trenching through drainage		Full	
lines if required.	Full	FUII	
TRAFFIC	C AND VEHICLE	CONTROL	
Repairs and/or basic maintenance of construction vehicles or equipment undertaken within the designated maintenance yard area, on an impermeable surface, and/or with a tarpaulin and/or		Full	
drip tray laid down Vehicles, machinery and other equipment is in good working order.		Full	
Construction vehicles are to maintain a low speed when driving. The speed limit should be set at 35km/h for vehicles driving past ACP 1 and 50km/h before ACP 1.		Full	
Make use of mobile plant and equipment which is appropriate to the task in order		Full	
The movement of heavy vehicles that have the potential to obstruct traffic should be scheduled to occur outside of peak traffic times as far as possible, so as not to exacerbate traffic congestion.		Full	
TOPSOIL A	ND SUBSOIL MA	NAGEMENT	
Topsoil from within the car park extension footprint should be stripped to a depth of 300 mm.	Full	Full	
Topsoil is to be handled twice only – once to strip and stockpile, and once to replace and level.	Full	Full	
Topsoil from within the car park extension footprint should be stored within the approved locations indicated on the Construction Plan	Full	Full	
Stockpiles are to be located on the higher side of a disturbed area, and above a 1:50 year flood line.	Full	Full	

The topsoil stored stockpile must be adequately protected from being blown away or eroded by storm water.	Full	Full	
Where possible, soil stockpiles should be kept clear of weeds and alien vegetation growth by regular weeding, (or application of herbicides if agreed with the landscaper and/or ECO).	Full	Full	
Topsoil that is stockpiled for prolonged periods of time is to be revegetated or covered appropriately.	Full	Full	
Topsoil to be the final layer applied to the top of the site, and not used as a base or mixed / buried with other materials	Full	Full	
<u>PO</u>	LLUTION PREVEN	TION	
Drip trays are utilised during decanting of hazardous substances and when refilling chemical/ fuel storage tanks.	Full	Full	
Fuel stored at temporary depots must be located within a bunded area, or alternatively in an area underlain by heavy duty PVC sheeting and covered with 100 mm of sand.	Full	Full	
Fuel stored at long term depots must be located within a designated bunded area, underlain by a concrete slab, sloped towards an oil sump for spillage removal. The bund must be able to accommodate 110% of the full volume of one of the containers.	Full	Full	
An impervious surfacing must be placed adjacent to fuel tanks, upon which vehicles must park during refuelling.	Full	Full	
Drip trays placed under generators (if used on site) water pumps and any other machinery on site that utilises fuel/ lubricant.	Full	Full	
A spill kit to neutralise/treat spills of fuel/ oil/ lubricants is available on site. Appropriate training completed.	Full	Full	
A tarpaulin and/or drip trays must be laid down prior to emergency repairs taking place, to prevent any fuel/ oil/ lubricant spillages from contaminating the environment.	Full	Full	
Chemical spills are to be contained and isolated in accordance with section 5.3.2 of the EMPr. Clean-up/control is to be organised by the supplier.	Full	Full	
An oil spill kit (i.e. DRIZIT wheely bin) must be allocated to the site in the advent of a hydrocarbon spill onto exposed soil.	Full	Full	

No depot or containers with any hazardous substance is to be located within the vegetation line of the Koeberg Nature Reserve.	Full	Full		
Dumping of waste or foreign material is strictly prohibited within the Koeberg Nature Reserve.	Full	Full		
Sufficient stormwater control is required to prevent the discharge of water into the Koeberg Nature Reserve area.	Full	Full		
Accidental fuel spills or leakages are to be immediately cleaned up using the method outlined within section 5.3.4 of the EMPr	Full	Full		
Wash water from wash bays and water/slurry from cement and concrete mixing operations is to be contained	Full	Full		
Waste water is to be directed towards a settlement pond or similar for later disposal.	Full	Full		
Washing of vehicles and machinery is to take place within designated wash bays.	Full	Full		
Drip trays and soiled tarpaulin must be emptied and/or disposed of in the hazardous waste bin on site.	Full	Full		
WA	STE MANAGEM	<u>ENT</u>		
Dedicated waste bins or skips kept in a demarcated area on an impermeable surface.	Full	Full		
Waste placed in the appropriate waste bins/skips.	Full	Full		
Separate bins/skips provided for rubble, green waste, recyclables, general waste and hazardous waste.	Full	Full		
Hazardous waste bins kept on an impermeable bunded surface capable of holding at least 110% of the volume of the bins.	Full	Non-compliant	On November 27 th 2020, the ECO noted that the area used to store hazardous waste bins is not bunded.	The contractor is to ensure that hazardous waste bins are kept on a bunded area capable of holding at least 110% of the volume of the bins.
Skips/ bins provided with secure lids or covering that will prevent scavenging and windblown waste.	Full	Full		
			On November 27th 2020,	Contractor to provide

registered municipal solid waste disposal facility. All waste collections slips (Waybills) kept on file.			the ECO noted that the contractor was unable to produce waste slips for the disposal of generated hazardous waste.	ECO with waste slips for the disposal of hazardous waste.
Hazardous waste disposed of at a licensed hazardous facility (i.e. Visserhok site).	N/A	Partial	On November 27 th 2020, the ECO noted that the contractor was unable to produce waste slips for the disposal of generated hazardous waste.	Contractor to provide ECO with waste slips for the disposal of hazardous waste.
A record of all hazardous waste stored on site is present on site.	N/A	N/A	Contractor to confirm.	
Soil contaminated by hazardous substances is excavated and disposed of as hazardous waste.	Full	Full		
Waste may not be burned or buried on site.	N/A	N/A	Contractor to confirm.	
Records of all waste generated, received, recovered and recycled are to be kept on site.	N/A	N/A	Contractor to confirm.	
Cemer	nt and Concrete	<u>Batching</u>		
Cement and concrete mixing is to be limited to single sites.	Full	Full		
Cement and concrete may not be mixed on open ground.	Full	Full		
All visible remains of excess cement and concrete must be disposed of in the approved manner.	Full	Full		
Unused cement bags must be stored in such a way that they will be protected from rain.	Full	Full		
Empty cement bags must be disposed of in the hazardous waste bins on site.	Full	Full		
	NOISE CONTRO	<u>L</u>		
Noise-levels comply with the relevant health and safety regulations and SANS codes and is monitored by the Health & Safety Officer, as appropriate.	Full	Full		

	1			
Eskom personnel working at the KNPS must be informed by the Contractor of construction working hours and of any other activity that may cause a nuisance.	Full	Full		
Vehicles, machinery and other equipment must is kept in good working order.	Full	Full		
No loud music is permitted on site.	Full	Full		
	DUST CONTRO			
Construction and clearing activities do not take place during heavy rains, or windy conditions.	Full	Full		
Stockpiles of topsoil & spoil material are protected from wind & water erosion.	Full	Full		
Cleared areas are provided with a suitable cover as soon as possible, and not left exposed for extended periods of time.	Full	Full		
Material loads are properly covered during transportation.	Full	Full		
Dust must be suppressed on access roads and construction sites during dry periods by the regular application of water or a biodegradable soil stabilisation agent. Water is not to be sourced from Koeberg Nature Reserve	Full	Full		
EROSION CONTRO	LAND STORMW	ATER MANAGEM	ENT.	
Land clearing, earthworks and construction activities must be restricted to within the footprint of the demarcated working area, to prevent unnecessary disturbance, compaction or exposure of surrounding earth surfaces.	Full	Full		
Where possible, land clearing and earthworks should be avoided during strong winds or heavy rains, as this may exacerbate erosion and soil loss.	Full	Full		
Stripped areas do not remain uncovered for extended periods of time.	Full	Full		
<u>CLE/</u>	ARING OF VEGET	ATION		
Only the area required to accommodate construction activities within the working area is cleared of surface covering.	Full	Full		
All land-clearing activities must be restricted to within the	Full	Full		

demarcated working area. NO clearing of vegetation may occur		
outside of the demarcated footprint and NO vegetation may be		
cleared from within the no-go areas.		

Section	
6.1	

Fining system

6.1 Fines

As per the approved EMPr, fines may be issued by the appointed ECO for the transgressions listed below. The ESKOM Project/Site Manager will inform the responsible Contractor of the contravention and the amount of the fine, and will deduct the amount from monies due under the Contract.

Α	Any person, vehicles, plant, or thing related to the Contractors	R 4000
	operations within the designated boundaries of a "no-go" area (i.e.	
	within a natural area in the Koeberg Nature Reserve).	
В	Any vehicle driving in excess of designated speed limit on the KNPS	R 1000
D		K 1000
	property (50km/h, and 35km/h past Access Control Point 1)	
С	Any vehicle being driven, and items of plant or material being parked	R 2000
	or stored outside the demarcated boundaries of the site	
D	Any person walking outside the demarcated boundaries of the site	R 500
E	Persistent and un-repaired oil leaks from machinery. The use of	R 3000
	inappropriate methods of refueling such as the use of funnel rather	
	than a pump.	
F	Litter of site	R 1000
G	Deliberate lighting of illegal open fires on site	R 5000
Н	The eating of meals on site outside the defined eating areas.	R 1000
	Individuals not making use of the site ablution facilities.	
I	Dust or excess noise on or emanating from the site.	R 1000
J	Any person, vehicle, item of plant, or anything related to the	R 2000
	Contractors operation causing a public nuisance.	

The following penalties are suggested for transgressions:

Α	Erosion	A penalty equivalent in value to the cost of rehabilitation plus 20%
В	Oil spills	A penalty equivalent in value to the cost of
С	Damage to indigenous vegetation	A penalty equivalent in value to the cost of restoration plus 20%
D	Damage to sensitive environments	A penalty equivalent in value to the cost of restoration plus 20%
E	Damage to cultural sites	A penalty to a maximum of R100 000 shall be paid for any damage to any cultural/historical sites

Section	
7	Conclusion

SES has compiled this Environmental Monitoring Report to detail compliance with the EA and EMPr for the site inspections conducted on the 11th and 27th November 2020. The activities undertaken within the site camp and site were deemed to be compliant with the conditions noted within the approved EMPr and EA.

Section 8

Photo record

Site visit-11 November 2020



Image 1: Generator, drip tray and accompanying fire extinguisher within the site camp.



Image 2: Storage of materials within the site camp.



Image 3: Demarcation and storage of waste within the site camp.



Image 4: Ablutions within the site camp.



Image 5: Site notice informing the public of a construction site.



Image 6: Site camp in an orderly state.



Image 7: Dedicated drinking water within site camp.



Image 8: Suppresion of dust on site.



Image 9: Demarcation of excavations.



Image 10: Demarcation of site and restricted clearance of vegetation.

Site visit-27 November 2020



Image 11: Used cement bags stored temporarly on site.

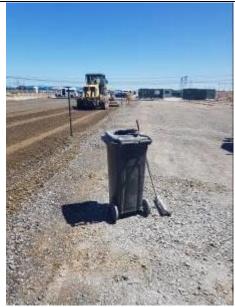


Image 12: Waste receptical on site.



Image 1: Storage of materials within site camp.



Image 2: Signage notifying KNPS employees of the



Image 3: Generator and fire extimnguisher within site

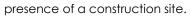




Image 4: Storage of hazardous waste bins within Site camp.



Image 7: Sitem demarcation and activities.



Image 5: Ablution within site camp.



Image 8: Site- laid concrete base.

camp.



Image 6: Waste receptical within site camp.



Image 9: Site excations and demarcation.



Image 10: Stockpiling area on site.



Image 11: Stationary vehicle on site.



Image 12: Site barrier fence and cleaanace of vegetation.